

افشار

مرکز مشاوره تحصیلی دکتر

علیرضا افشار

1 - B: Fill in the blanks with the given words. There is one extra word.

inform – grateful – strength - generation – boost - burst

1. People retiring today are wealthier than the previous .....
2. The theatre managed to ..... its audiences by cutting ticket prices.
3. We will ..... you in writing if your application has been successful.
4. He was driving along the motorway when his tyre .....
5. If you could get that report finished by Thursday, I'd be very .....

2 - Change the following sentences to PASSIVE VOICE.

1. The teacher punished the pupils.

Passive : .....

2. Have they surprised you?

Passive : .....

3. They didn't return the books.

Passive : .....

4. Nobody can lift that stone.

Passive : .....

5. Did they sign the contract?

Passive : .....

3 - Read the sentences and decide whether the question tags are in the correct form.

1. We had a great day out at the amusement park, didn't we?

a. Correct                      b. Wrong

2. You don't know if Freddy speaks German, does he?

a. Correct                      b. Wrong

3. You shouldn't tell other people what to do, should they?

a. Correct                      b. Wrong

4. You haven't done much revision for your exams, have you?

a. Correct                      b. Wrong

5. You will let me know what they said to him, won't they?

a. Correct                      b. Wrong

4 - Rewrite the following sentences into Passive Voice.

1) My sister makes amazing cookies.

\_\_\_\_\_

2) He bought a brand new Ferrari.

\_\_\_\_\_

3) People in Montenegro eat a lot of ham.

\_\_\_\_\_

4) Old women usually sing traditional songs.

\_\_\_\_\_

5) They finished the exams last Monday.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 - Find the synonyms or antonyms.

- |  | A           | B |
|--|-------------|---|
| 1. .... . I'm too old to learn a new language.               | a. decrease |   |
| 2. .... . Do you think we should lower the price?            | b. poems    |   |
| 3. .... . He reads a lot of poetry.                          | c. special  |   |
| 4. .... . Their son had been injured in a terrible accident. | d. good     |   |
| 5. .... . The book is about ordinary people.                 | e. elderly  |   |

6 - Find the synonyms or antonyms.

- |   | A                | B            |
|---|------------------|--------------|
| 1. .... . We need to increase the number of police officers on the streets. |                  | a. countless |
| 2. .... . She paused for a moment.  |                  | b. answer    |
| 3. .... . There weren't many people at the meeting.                         |                  | c. boost     |
| 4. .... . The solution to last week's puzzle is on page 12.                 | d. distinguished |              |
| 5. .... . Many famous people have stayed in the hotel.                      |                  | e. start     |

7 - Write correct words under the picture.

- | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5       |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. .... | 2. .... | 3. .... | 4. .... | 5. .... |

8 - Read the text and select appropriate verbs.

Many products **1** (are developed / developed) each year. Light bulb, camera, airplane, and telephone **2** (were invented / invent) by scientists and inventors. Laptops, smart phone, and tablet **3** (were made/made) by lots of work and experiment. But not all products **4** (are developed/ developed) by hard work. Some inventions **5** (were created / are created) by accident or scientists' mistake. Penicillin, for instance, **6** (was discovered / were discovered) quite accidentally when Alexander Fleming **7** (was working / was worked) on bacteria. Microwave oven also **8** (was invented / invented) during a scientist's experiment on energy. More interestingly, some tools and technologies **9** (are not made/ do not make) by scientists at all. Some like dishwashers and computer games **10** (were made / made) by ordinary people like workers, housewives and school students.

۹ - تعریف مناسب برای هر کلمه را انتخاب کنید و حرف مورد نظر را در پرانتز بنویسید.

- |                 |     |  |
|-----------------|-----|--|
| 1. Endanger     | ( ) | a. To advice someone to do something.      |
| 2. Abbreviation | ( ) | b. Simple or basic.                        |
| 3. Elementary   | ( ) | c. A short form of a word or expression.   |
| 4. Recommend    | ( ) | d. To put someone or something at risk.    |
| 5. Combination  | ( ) | e. Two or more things that exist together. |

۱۰ - دور کلمه نامرتب خط بکشید.

1. think - suppose - imagine - suggest
2. contain - entry - consist - include
3. look up - compile - collect - assemble

۱۱ - دور کلمه نامرتب خط بکشید.

1. combine - mix - separate - blend
2. look for - search - suppose - seek
3. lake - ocean - water - planet

۱۲ - با استفاده از ضمایر موصولی مناسب (who, whom, which) دو جمله را با هم ترکیب کنید.

1. The student studied hard. He is my classmate.
2. I found my wallet. I lost the wallet last week.
3. Those are tourists in the museum. They are from Italy.
4. The woman lives in our neighborhood. She is my teacher.

۱۳ - با استفاده از ضمایر موصولی مناسب (who, whom, which) دو جمله را با هم ترکیب کنید.

1. This is the book. I borrowed it from library.
2. I know that girl. She was in our English class.
3. These are my new shoes. I bought them last week.
4. He is a famous person. I saw him on T.V. last night

۱۴ - شکل صحیح کلمات داخل پرانتز را بنویسید.

1. If Reza and Ali ..... (be) older, they could play in our team.
2. If I ..... (have) more free time, I would go out with you.
3. My aunt could attend the meeting if we ..... (invite) her.
4. I ..... (buy) a new car if I had enough money.
5. You can achieve your goals if you ..... (try) harder.

۱۵ - شکل صحیح کلمات داخل پرانتز را بنویسید.

1. If he was not on holiday, he ..... (come) to our party.
2. I would get a good job if I ..... (study) better.
3. They would buy a new house if they ..... (have) more money.
4. If I ..... (be) a doctor, I would help poor people.
5. If you ..... (buy) a new dictionary, you would be able to learn more new words.

۱۶ - کلمات به هم ریخته را مرتب کنید.

1. see / knew / he / if / lived / would / go / I / where / I / and / him.
2. the man / is / who / in the house / lives / 45 years old.
3. the car / was / us / broke down / to the airport / which / taking.
4. I / more / I / if / you / would / were / study.

۱۷ - با دانش خود جملات زیر را تکمیل کنید.

1. the first Persian dictionary was ..... (brought together) around 1000 years ago.
2. the largest dictionary in the world ..... 134 years to complete.
3. this dictionary is so small in size that you need ..... glass to read it.
4. the smallest dictionary's size is 27×18 mm which is read as: Twenty-seven ..... eighteen millimeters.

۱۸ - با حرف اضافه مناسب جای خالی را پر کنید.

1. Teachers provide students ..... helpful tips.
2. They don't know how ..... use a dictionary.
3. .... choosing the right dictionary, you cannot learn the meaning of word.
4. The best way to use your dictionary effectively is ..... read its introduction.
5. Different types of abbreviations are often used in the definitions ..... a word.
6. Let's compare sharks ..... snakes.

19 - 1. This is the house. I told you about this house.

2. She has two brothers. I fell in love with the girl.

3. Do you remember? I went out with him.

4. This is a boring place. I live in the place.

20 - Match the definitions of Column A to the terms in Column B.

A	B
1. .... . A long period when there is little or no rain	a. drought
2. .... . A person or thing that exists.	b. organize
3. .... . To make arrangements for something to happen.	c. widely
4. .... . Including a lot of different places, people, subjects, etc.	d. compare
5. .... . To examine or look for the difference between two or more things.	e. being

## پاسخنامه تشریحی

- ۱

۱. generation
۲. boost
۳. inform
۴. burst
۵. grateful

۱. افراد بازنشسته امروزی ثروتمندتر از نسل قبلی هستند.

۲. تئاتر توانست مخاطبان خود را با کاهش قیمت بلیط افزایش دهد.

۳. اگر درخواست شما موفقیت آمیز باشد، ما به صورت نوشتاری به شما اطلاع خواهیم داد.

۴. زمانی که چرخ ماشینش ترکید او در طول مسیر ماشین رو در حال رانندگی بود.

۵. اگر بتوانید این گزارش را تا پنجشنبه به پایان برسانید، بسیار سپاسگزارم.

سخت

- ۲

1. The pupils were punished by the teacher.
2. Have you been surprised?
3. The books were not returned.
4. The stone can't be lifted
5. Was the contract signed?

۱. شاگردان به وسیله معلم تنبیه شدند.

۲. آیا شما سورپرایز (شگفت زده) شده اید؟

۳. کتاب ها برگردانده نشد (عودت داده نشد).

۴. سنگ نمی تواند بلند (جابجا) شود.

۵. قرار داد امضاء شد؟

سخت

۳ - ۱. We had a great day out at the amusement park, didn't we?

a. Correct - Yes - the subject and auxiliary verb are correct. (۱)

۲. You don't know if Freddy speaks German, does he?

a. Correct - No - the auxiliary verb and the subject are both wrong. The correct question tag is 'do you?'

۳. You shouldn't tell other people what to do, should they?

a. Correct - No - the auxiliary is correct, but the subject is wrong. The correct question tag is 'should you?'

۴. You haven't done much revision for your exams, have you?

a. Correct - Yes - the subject and auxiliary verb are correct.

b. Wrong - No - the subject and auxiliary verb are correct.

۵. You will let me know what they said to him, won't they?

a. Correct - No - the auxiliary is correct, but the subject is wrong. The correct question tag is 'won't you?'

- ۱) Amazing cakes are made by my sister.  
 ۲) A brand new Ferrari was bought (by him).  
 ۳) A lot of ham is eaten by people in Montenegro.  
 A lot of ham is eaten in Montenegro.  
 ۴) Traditional songs are usually sung by old women.  
 ۵) The exams were finished last Monday.

۱. یک‌های شگفت‌انگیز توسط خواهر من ساخته شده است.  
 ۲. فراری با نام تجاری جدید (توسط او) خریداری شد.  
 ۳. ژامبون زیادی به وسیله مردم مونته نگرو خورده می‌شود.  
 بسیاری از ژامبون در مونته نگرو خورده می‌شود.  
 ۴. آهنگ‌های سنتی معمولاً توسط زنان پیر خوانده می‌شوند.  
 ۵. امتحانات دوشنبه گذشته تمام شد.  
 سخت

۵ -

1. e مسن ، پیر  
 2. a کم کردن ، کاهش دادن  
 3. b اشعار  
 4. d خوب  
 5. c ویژه ، خاص

م ا د ف ها ا متضاد ها را پیدا کنید.

سخت

۶ -

۱. c افزایش دادن ، زیاد کردن  
 ۲. e آغاز کردن  
 ۳. a بشمار  
 ۴. b راه حل  
 ۵. d معروف ، برجسته

مترادف ها یا متضاد ها را پیدا کنید.

سخت

۷ -

۱. diary دفتر یادداشت ، دفتر خاطرات  
 ۲. dishwasher ماشین ظرف شویی  
 ۳. robber دزد ، سارق  
 ۴. burst ترکیدن ، منفجر شدن  
 ۵. distinguished مشهور ، برجسته

کلمات صحیح زیر هر تصویر را بنویسید.

سخت

۸ - متن را بخوانید و فعل‌های مناسب را انتخاب کنید.

Many products ۱ (are developed / developed) each year. Light bulb, camera, airplane, and telephone ۲ (were invented / invent) by scientists and inventors. Laptops, smart phone, and tablet ۳ (were made/made) by lots of work and experiment. But not all products ۴ (are developed/ developed) by hard work. Some inventions ۵ (were created / are created) by accident or scientists' mistake. Penicillin, for instance, ۶ (was discovered / were discovered) quite accidentally when Alexander Fleming ۷ (was working / was worked) on bacteria.

Microwave oven also **was invented** / invented) during a scientist's experiment on energy. More interestingly, some tools and technologies **are not made** / do not make) by scientists at all. Some like dishwashers and computer games **were made** / made) by ordinary people like workers, housewives and school students.

کالاهای زیادی هر ساله تولید می شوند. لامپ، دوربین، هواپیما و تلفن به وسیله دانشمندان و مخترعین اختراع شدند. لپ تاپ، گوشی هوشمند و تبلت با کار زیاد ساخته شدند. اما همه کالاهای سخت کوشی ساخته نمی شوند. بعضی از اختراعات، به طور تصادفی یا با اشتباهات دانشمندان به وجود آمدند. برای مثال، پنی سیلین زمانی که الکساندر فلمینگ داشت بر روی باکتری ها کار می کرد کاملاً تصادفی کشف شد. مایکروویو نیز هنگام آزمایش یک دانشمند بر روی انرژی اختراع شد. جالب تر این که، برخی از ابزارها و تکنولوژی ها اصلاً به وسیله دانشمندان ساخته نمی شوند. برخی مثل ماشین ظرفشویی و بازیهای رایانه ای به وسیله افراد معمولی مثل کارگرها، خانم های خانه دار و دانش آموزان مدرسه ساخته شدند.

سخت

۹ - ۱. D در معرض خطر قرار دادن: چیزی یا کسی را در معرض خطر قرار دادن.

۲. C مخفف: شکل کوتاه یک کلمه یا عبارت.

۳. B ابتدایی: ساده و پایه ای.

۴. A پیشنهاد دادن: تویه کردن کسی به انجام کاری.

۵. E ترکیب: وجود دو یا چند چیز با همدیگر.

سخت

۱۰ - ۱. فکر کردن - فرض کردن - فهمیدن - پیشنهاد کردن

۲. شامل - ورودی - شامل - شامل شدن

۳. جستجو کردن - گردآوری کردن - جمع آوری کردن - دور هم جمع کردن

سخت

۱۱ - ۱. ترکیب کردن - مخلوط کردن - جدا کردن - ترکیب کردن

۲. جستجو کردن - جستجو کردن - فرض کردن - جستجو کردن

۳. دریاچه - اقیانوس - آب - سیاره

سخت

۱۲ -

1. The student who studied hard is my classmate.

دانش آموزی که سخت درس می خونه همکلاسی من است.

2. I found my wallet which I lost last week.

کیفم را که هفته پیش گم کرده بودم پیدا کردم.

3. Those tourists who are from Italy are in the museum.

توریست های داخل موزه اهل ایتالیا هستند.

4. The woman who lives in our neighborhood is my teacher.

خانوم همسایه معلم من است.

سخت

۱۳ -

1. This is the book which I borrowed from library.

این کتابی ست که از کتابخانه قرض گرفتم.

2. I know that girl who was in our English class.

من اون دختر رو می شناسم تو کلاس زبان من است.

3. These are shoes which I bought last week.

این ها کفش های جدیدم هستن که هفته پیش خریدم.

4. He is a famous person whom I saw him on T.V. last night.

او شخص معروفی است که دیشب تو تلویزیون دیدم.

سخت

۱۴ - ۱. were اگر رضا و علی بزرگ تر بودند می توانستند در تیم ما بازی کنند.

۲. I had اگر وقت آزاد بیشتری داشتم با تو بیرون می آمدم.

۳. invited اگر خاله رو دعوت می کردیم به مهمونی می آمد.



۴. I would buy اگر پول کافی داشتم یک ماشین نو می خریدم.

۵. try اگر سخت تلاش کنی به اهداف ت می رسی.

سخت

۱۵ - ۱. I would come اگر در مرخصی نبود به مهمونیمون میآمد.

۲. studied اگر بهتر درس میخواندم کار خوبی به دست میآوردم.

۳. had اگر پول بیشتری داشتند یک خانه جدید می خریدند.

۴. were اگر دکتر بودم به مردم فقیر کمک می کردم.

۵. bought اگر لغت نامه جدید داشتی، کلمات بیشتری یاد می گرفتی.

سخت

۱۶ -

1. If I knew where he lived, I would go and see him.

اگر می دونستم او کجا زندگی می کنه می رفتم و می دیدمش.

2. The man who lives in the house is ۴۵ years old.

مردی که در خانه زندگی می کند ۴۵ ساله است.

3. The car which was taking us to the airport broke down.

ماشینی که ما را به فرودگاه میبرد خراب شد.

4. If I were you I would study more.

اگر به جای تو بودم بیشتر درس می خواندم.

سخت

۱۷ -

۱. compiled

۲. took

۳. magnifying

۴. by

۱. اولین دیکشنری فارسی حدود هزار سال قبل گردآوری شد.

۲. بزرگترین دیکشنری دنیا ۱۳۴ سال طول کشید تا تکمیل شود.

۳. این دیکشنری آن قدر سبک است که شما به ذره بین نیاز دارید تا آن را بخوانید.

۴. کوچکترین دیکشنری به اندازه ۱۸ × ۲۷ میلی متر است که این طور خوانده می شود: بیست و هفت در هجده میلی متر.

سخت

۱۸ -

۱. with

۲. to

۳. without

۴. to

۵. of

۶. with/to

۱۹ - 1. This is the house which I told you about. / This is the house about which I told you.

2. I fell in love with the girl who has two brothers.

3. Do you remember the man who(m) I went out with. / Do you remember the man with whom I went out.

4. I live in a place which is boring.



۲۰ - ۱. a خشکسالی

۲. e موجود ، مخلوق

۳. b مرتب کردن ، سازماندهی کردن

۴. c به طور گسترده ای ، بسیار

۵. d مقایسه کردن

سخت

